THE OUTSIDERS Nothing Gold Can Stay

Prepared by M. MacDonald

Nothing Gold Can Stay by Robert Frost

Nature's first green is gold, Her hardest hue to hold. Her early leaf's a flower; But only so an hour. Then leaf subsides to leaf. So Eden sank to grief, So dawn goes down to day. Nothing gold can stay.



Nature's first green is gold, Her hardest hue to hold.

- What does it mean when we say someone is "green"?
- What is nature's first green?
- Why is it gold? What is gold associated with?
- What does the word "hue" mean?
- What does "hold" mean in the lines above.
- Why is green the hardest hue to hold?





Nature's first green is gold, Her hardest hue to hold.

- What does it mean when we say someone is "green"?
- Means someone is young or inexperienced
- What is nature's first green?
- Things that are new-sprouts, sunrise, youth
- Why is it gold? What is gold associated with?
- New things (youth, sprouts, etc.) are special because they represent the future-they are like gold-valuablenot tainted, innocent.
- Young people usually have a more positive outlook on life and are more optimistic about the future—this is also associated with staying gold.
- What does the word "hue" mean?
- Hue is another word for colour
- What does "hold" mean in the lines above.
- In the second second
- Why is green the hardest hue to hold?
- Things mature and grow up—lose innocence.





Her early leaf's a flower; But only so an hour.

- Why are early leaf's like flowers?Why just an hour?

Then leaf subsides to leaf. So Eden sank to grief,

- What does the word subside mean?
- What is Eden?
- What does the word grief mean?





Her early leaf's a flower; But only so an hour.

- Why are early leaf's like flowers?
- <u>Things grow up-flowers eventually die and</u> give seeds for future flowers-cycle of life.
- Why just an hour?
- Lifespan of most living things in nature is short compared to the rocks and non-living things the main idea is life is short.

Then leaf subsides to leaf. So Eden sank to grief,

- What does the word subside mean?
- Orop or sink to a lower level/position
- What is Eden?
- Biblical allusion (reference) Adam and Eve lose their special life in the Garden of Eden
- What does the word grief mean?
- <u>Grief is another word for sorrow/meeting</u> <u>disaster</u>





So dawn goes down to day. Nothing gold can stay.

- What is time of the day is dawn usually associated with?
- What does the dawn symbolize in this line?
- What could the sunset symbolize?
- Why is it that "nothing gold" can stay/
- What does gold symbolize?
- How does this relate to The Outsiders?



So dawn goes down to day. Nothing gold can stay.

- What is time of the day is dawn usually associated with?
- Early Morning-beginning of the day
- What does the dawn symbolize in this line?
- A young life--youth
- What could the sunset symbolize?
- The end of life—old age
- Why is it that "nothing gold" can stay?
- <u>We all grow older—as each day passes—some day we</u> will be old.
- What does gold symbolize?
- How valuable our youth is—it's like gold.
- We will not always be young, innocent, and healthy—we may lose our positive attitude toward life.
- How does this relate to The Outsiders?
- Both boys are starting to understand how valuable youth is...With Bob's murder— both boys, but (especially Johnny)have lost innocence—something more valuable than gold.



- The poem discusses the various stages of life.
- The early stage, the innocence of youth is compared to images from nature.
- The poem's theme that all of life will change helps Pony understand the death of his parents and appreciate the happiness of life he and his brothers had with them
- Life has changed for the boys have when they become involved in Bob's murder--they are now beginning to lose their innocence
- The poem comes to symbolize the innocence of Johnny and Ponyboy.
- Not all of the greasers possess this innocence, and they long for Johnny and Ponyboy to retain theirs.



- The poem also foreshadows the end of the fugitive lifestyle that Johnny and Ponyboy experience during their week in Windrixville.
- The poem creates another bond between Johnny and Ponyboy.
- Pony confides to Johnny that he couldn't have recited that poem to any of the other gang members, except maybe his brother, Soda.
- It also foreshadows the eventual end of their friendship.

